

# **Forecasting Methods**

Winter term 2023/24 PD Dr. Ralf Stecking Abigail Opokua Asare, M.Sc.

## Lecture:

Tuesday 16.15-17.45 o'clock in room A5 0-055

#### **Exercise:**

Thursday 12.15-13.45 o'clock in room A5 1-161

Starts: 17th October 2023, ends: 1st February 2024

#### Content of the module

Students of this course shall be able to choose, apply, and evaluate *quantitative forecasting methods*. The course is data-oriented: students will be able to solve economic problems from the area of time series as well as from classification analysis.

The module consists of two parts: the lecture imparts knowledge about the basic theoretical principles of forecasting methods. The exercise includes case studies using actual economic data sets with appropriate software packages.

#### **Structure**

The following parts are the content of the course *Forecasting Methods*:

- Time series components,
- Trend and seasonal adjustment procedures,
- Stationarity,
- Uni- and multivariate forecasting methods,
- Classification methods for prediction,
- Model evaluation.

### Literature

Abraham, B. and Ledolter, J. (2005): Statistical Methods for Forecasting, New York

Box, G.E.P and Jenkins, G.M. (1976): Time series analysis: forecasting and control, San Francisco

Chang, W. (2018): R Graphics Cookbook. O'Reilly Media, Inc. https://rgraphics.org/

Grolemund, G. (2014): Hands-On Programming with R: Write Your Own Function and Simulations. O'Reilly Media, Inc. https://rstudio-education.github.io/hopr/

Hamilton, J.D. (1994): Time series analysis, Princeton NJ

Hyndman, R.J. and Athanasopoulos, G. (2021): Forecasting: principles and pratice, 3rd edition, OTexts: Melbourne, Australia. https://otexts.com/fpp3/

Makridakis, S., Wheelwright, S.C., MacGee, V.E. (1983): Forecasting: methods and applications, New York

Venables, W. N., and Smith, D. M. (2010): An Introduction to R. <a href="https://cran.r-project.org/doc/manuals/r-release/R-intro.pdf">https://cran.r-project.org/doc/manuals/r-release/R-intro.pdf</a>

Wickham, H., and Grolemund, G. (2017): R for Data Science: Import, Tidy, Transform, Visualize, and Model Data. O'Reilly Media, Inc. <a href="https://r4ds.had.co.nz/">https://r4ds.had.co.nz/</a>