Differential Pricing of Pharmaceuticals inside Europe

Exploring Compulsory Licenses and Exhaustion for Access to Patented Essential Medicines
Editorial

The Centre of European Law and Politics (ZERP – www.zerp.eu) at the University of Bremen was established as a foundation by the Senate of the Free Hanseatic City of Bremen in 1982 to conduct interdisciplinary research on the law and politics of the European Union. Since January 2009, it has been a fully incorporated institute within the university’s law department. ZERP owes its distinctive character to the combined focus on law and politics, integrating the fields of political, legal and sociological theory as well as international constitutional, economic and private law.

ZERP research activities are carried out within the departments of law, social and political science at the University of Bremen. In particular, it is one of the supporting institutions of the Bremen International Graduate School of Social Sciences and the Collaborative Research Center “Transformations of the State”. ZERP is also involved in research projects with renowned foreign partner institutions, such as the European University Institute in Florence, the University of Helsinki, the Institute of European and Comparative Law at Oxford University, Sassari University and the Scuola S. Anna in Pisa.

ZERP publishes its own book series, which pursues an interdisciplinary approach to the issues of European law and politics in the post-national constellation. All publications in the ZERP series share this perception of the transnational conditions in law and politics. The aim is to re-establish interdisciplinary connections and to gain a socio-theoretically informed perspective on the emergence of new transnational orders, the normative benchmark being the ideal of a transnational constitutional law which is socially just, committed to human rights and environmental protection, and which addresses the fundamental issues of democratic and peaceful governance.
Contents

Introduction
Christine Godt

General Political and Economic Conditions Affecting Access to Life-Saving Medicines in the Enlarged European Union
Ortwin Schulte

PART I The Expert Opinion
Differential Pricing of Patent-Protected Pharmaceuticals for Life-Threatening Infectious Diseases inside Europe – Can Compulsory Licenses be Employed?
Christine Godt

PART II The Workshop in Bremen 9-10 October 2008
Section 1: Legal Analytic Responses
Community Exhaustion: Does European Law allow for Flexibility?
Werner Schröder

European Competition Law, Community-wide Exhaustion and Compulsory Licenses – Disintegrating the Internal Market in the Public Interest
Hannes Ulrich

Differential Pricing: Piercing or Fostering the IP Incentive for Public Health?
Geertrud Van Overwalle

Price Differentiation and the Conundrum of Exhaustion Principles
Heinz Goddu

Lessons to be Learned in Europe from the International Discourse on Patents and Public Health
Jerome H. Reichman

Section 2: Empirical Insight
Differential Pricing of Pharmaceuticals – Lessons from Economic Theory
Sabine Richard

Pharmaceutical Pricing Policy in a Global Market – Cross-border Impact on the Availability and Prices
Valérie Paris

Protection and Regulation of Pharmaceuticals in Bulgaria
Nadia Ianeva
Contents

Intellectual Property Rights and Access to HIV Medicines in Estonia
Aleksel Kelli

Research Incentives from a Public Health Perspective:
The Role of Public Funded Research
Christian Wagner-Ahlf

PART III Annex

Annex I: Workshop Programme

Annex II: The Bremen Declaration 2007

Annex III: Joint Declaration adopted by the German Federal Ministry of Health and the research-based pharmaceutical industry

Annex IV: English Translation of Central Norms from Bulgaria, Estonia and Romania

Annex V: HIV-Pharmaceuticals prescribed in Bulgaria and Estonia

Annex VI: List of Contributing Authors

Annex VII: List of Abbreviations

Annex VIII: Table of Equivalences